

performing a cluster analysis along the selected feature to group the data into one or more clusters; and

constructing one or more arcs of the decision tree at the node respectively for each of the one or more clusters.

2. (Not Amended) The method according to claim 1, wherein the step of selecting the feature includes the steps of:

performing a plurality of cluster analyses along each of the features to calculate a maximal cluster validity measure, said maximal cluster validity measure corresponding to one of the features; and

selecting the one of the features that corresponds to the maximal cluster validity measure.

3. (Not Amended) The method according to claim 2, wherein the step of performing a plurality of cluster analyses along each of the features to calculate a maximal cluster validity measure includes the performing the steps of:

for each of the features, performing a plurality of cluster analyses along said each of the features for a plurality of cluster numbers to calculate respective partition coefficients; and

determining the maximal cluster validity measure from among the partition coefficients.

4. (Not Amended) The method according to claim 1, wherein the step of performing the cluster analysis includes the step of performing a fuzzy cluster analysis.

5. (Not Amended) The method according to claim 4, wherein the step of performing the fuzzy cluster analysis includes the step of performing a fuzzy c-means analysis.

6. (Not Amended) The method according to claim 1, wherein the step of performing the cluster analysis includes the step of performing a hard cluster analysis.

7. (Not Amended) The method according to claim 1, wherein the step of performing the cluster analysis along the selected feature to group the data into one or more clusters includes the steps of:

calculating a domain ratio of a difference in domains limits of the data over a difference in domain limits of a superset of the data;

determining whether the domain ratio has a predetermined relationship with a predetermined threshold; and

if the domain ratio has the predetermined relationship with the predetermined threshold, then grouping the data into a single cluster.

8. (Not Amended) The method according to claim 7, wherein the step of determining whether the domain ratio has the predetermined relationship with the predetermined threshold includes the step of determining whether the domain ratio is less than the predetermined threshold.

9. (Once Amended) The method according to claim 1, further comprising the steps of:

projecting the data in each of the clusters, wherein the projected data are characterized by the plurality of the features but for the selected feature; and

recursively performing the steps of selecting a feature and performing the cluster analysis on the projected data in each of the clusters.

10. (Not Amended) A method for generating a decision tree for a plurality of data characterized by a plurality of features, comprising:

performing a plurality of cluster analyses along each of the features to calculate a maximal cluster validity measure, said maximal cluster validity measure corresponding to one of the features;

selecting the one of the features corresponding to the maximal cluster validity measure;

subdividing the data into one or more groups based on the selected feature; and

building the decision tree based on the one or more groups.

11. (Not Amended) The method according to claim 10, wherein the step of performing the cluster analyses along each of the features to calculate a maximal cluster validity measure includes the performing the steps of:

for each of the features, performing a plurality of cluster analyses along said each of the features for a plurality of cluster numbers to calculate respective partition coefficients;

and

determining the maximal cluster validity measure from among the partition coefficients.

12. (Not Amended) The method according to claim 10, wherein the step of performing the cluster analyses includes the step of performing a plurality of fuzzy cluster analyses.

13. (Not Amended) The method according to claim 10, wherein the step of performing the fuzzy cluster analyses includes the step of performing a plurality of fuzzy c-means analyses.

14. (Not Amended) The method according to claim 10, wherein the step of performing the cluster analyses includes the step of performing a plurality of hard cluster analyses.

15. (Not Amended) The method according to claim 10, wherein the step of performing the cluster analyses includes the steps of:

calculating a domain ratio of a difference in domains limits of the data over a difference in domain limits of a superset of the data;

determining whether the domain ratio has a predetermined relationship with a predetermined threshold; and

if the domain ratio has the predetermined relationship with the predetermined threshold, then grouping the data into a single cluster.

16. (Not Amended) The method according to claim 10, wherein building the decision tree based on the one or more groups includes the steps of:

projecting the data in each of the groups, wherein the projected data are characterized by the plurality of the features but for the selected feature; and

recursively performing the steps of selecting a feature, comprising selecting a new one of the features corresponding to a new maximal partition coefficient and subdividing the data into one or more new groups based on the selected new feature.

17. (Not Amended) A method for generating a decision tree for a plurality of data characterized by a plurality of features, comprising:

performing a plurality of fuzzy cluster analyses along each of the features to calculate a maximal partition coefficient and a corresponding set of one or more fuzzy clusters, said maximal partition coefficient corresponding to one of the features;

selecting the one of the features corresponding to the maximal partition coefficient; and

building the decision tree based on the corresponding set of one or more fuzzy clusters.

18. (Once Amended) A computer-readable medium bearing instructions for refining a node of a decision tree associated with a plurality of data characterized by a plurality of features, said instructions being arranged to cause one or more processors upon execution thereby to perform the steps of:

selecting a feature from among the features characterizing the data associated with the node;

performing a cluster analysis along the selected feature to group the data into one or more clusters; and

constructing one or more arcs of the decision tree at the node respectively for each of the one or more clusters.

19. (Not Amended) The computer-readable medium according to claim 18, wherein the step of selecting the feature includes the steps of:

performing a plurality of cluster analyses along each of the features to calculate a maximal cluster validity measure, said maximal cluster validity measure corresponding to one of the features; and

selecting the one of the features that corresponds to the maximal cluster validity measure.

20. (Not Amended) The computer-readable medium according to claim 19, wherein the step of performing a plurality of cluster analyses along each of the features to calculate a maximal cluster validity measure includes the performing the steps of:

for each of the features, performing a plurality of cluster analyses along said each of the features for a plurality of cluster numbers to calculate respective partition coefficients;  
and

determining the maximal cluster validity measure from among the partition coefficients.

21. (Not Amended) The computer-readable medium according to claim 18, wherein the step of performing the cluster analysis includes the step of performing a fuzzy cluster analysis.

22. (Not Amended) The computer-readable medium according to claim 21, wherein the step of performing the fuzzy cluster analysis includes the step of performing a fuzzy c-means analysis.

23. (Not Amended) The computer-readable medium according to claim 18, wherein the step of performing the cluster analysis includes the step of performing a hard cluster analysis.

24. (Not Amended) The computer-readable medium according to claim 18, wherein the step of performing the cluster analysis along the selected feature to group the data into one or more clusters includes the steps of:

calculating a domain ratio of a difference in domains limits of the data over a difference in domain limits of a superset of the data;

determining whether the domain ratio has a predetermined relationship with a predetermined threshold; and

if the domain ratio has the predetermined relationship with the predetermined threshold, then grouping the data into a single cluster.

25. (Not Amended) The computer-readable medium according to claim 24, wherein the step of determining whether the domain ratio has the predetermined relationship with the predetermined threshold includes the step of determining whether the domain ratio is less than the predetermined threshold.

26. (Once Amended) The computer-readable medium according to claim 18, wherein said are further arranged to the one or more processors upon execution thereby to perform the steps of:

projecting the data in each of the clusters, wherein the projected data are characterized by the plurality of the features but for the selected feature; and  
recursively performing the steps of selecting a feature and performing the cluster analysis on the projected data in each of the clusters.

27. (Not Amended) A computer-readable medium bearing instructions for generating a decision tree for a plurality of data characterized by a plurality of features, said instructions being arranged to cause one or more processors upon execution thereby to perform the steps of:

performing a plurality of cluster analyses along each of the features to calculate a maximal cluster validity measure, said maximal cluster validity measure corresponding to one of the features;

selecting the one of the features corresponding to the maximal cluster validity measure; subdividing the data into one or more groups based on the selected feature; and

building the decision tree based on the one or more groups.

28. (Not Amended) The computer-readable medium according to claim 27, wherein the step of performing the cluster analyses along each of the features to calculate a maximal cluster validity measure includes the performing the steps of:

for each of the features, performing a plurality of cluster analyses along said each of the

features for a plurality of cluster numbers to calculate respective partition coefficients;

and

determining the maximal cluster validity measure from among the partition coefficients.

29. (Not Amended) The computer-readable medium according to claim 27, wherein the step of performing the cluster analyses includes the step of performing a plurality of fuzzy cluster analyses.

30. (Not Amended) The computer-readable medium according to claim 27, wherein the step of performing the fuzzy cluster analyses includes the step of performing a plurality of fuzzy c-means analyses.

31. (Not Amended) The computer-readable medium according to claim 27, wherein the step of performing the cluster analyses includes the step of performing a plurality of hard cluster analyses.

32. (Not Amended) The computer-readable medium according to claim 27, wherein the step of performing the cluster analyses includes the steps of:

calculating a domain ratio of a difference in domains limits of the data over a difference in domain limits of a superset of the data;

determining whether the domain ratio has a predetermined relationship with a predetermined threshold; and

if the domain ratio has the predetermined relationship with the predetermined threshold, then grouping the data into a single cluster.

33. (Not Amended) The computer-readable medium according to claim 27, wherein building the decision tree based on the one or more groups includes the steps of:

projecting the data in each of the groups, wherein the projected data are characterized by the plurality of the features but for the selected feature; and

recursively performing the steps of selecting a feature, comprising selecting a new one of the features corresponding to a new maximal partition coefficient and subdividing the data into one or more new groups based on the selected new feature.

34. (Not Amended) A computer-readable medium bearing instructions for generating a decision tree for a plurality of data characterized by a plurality of features, said instructions being arranged to cause one or more processors upon execution thereby to perform the steps of:

performing a plurality of fuzzy cluster analyses along each of the features to calculate a maximal partition coefficient and a corresponding set of one or more fuzzy clusters, said maximal partition coefficient corresponding to one of the features;

selecting the one of the features corresponding to the maximal partition coefficient; and